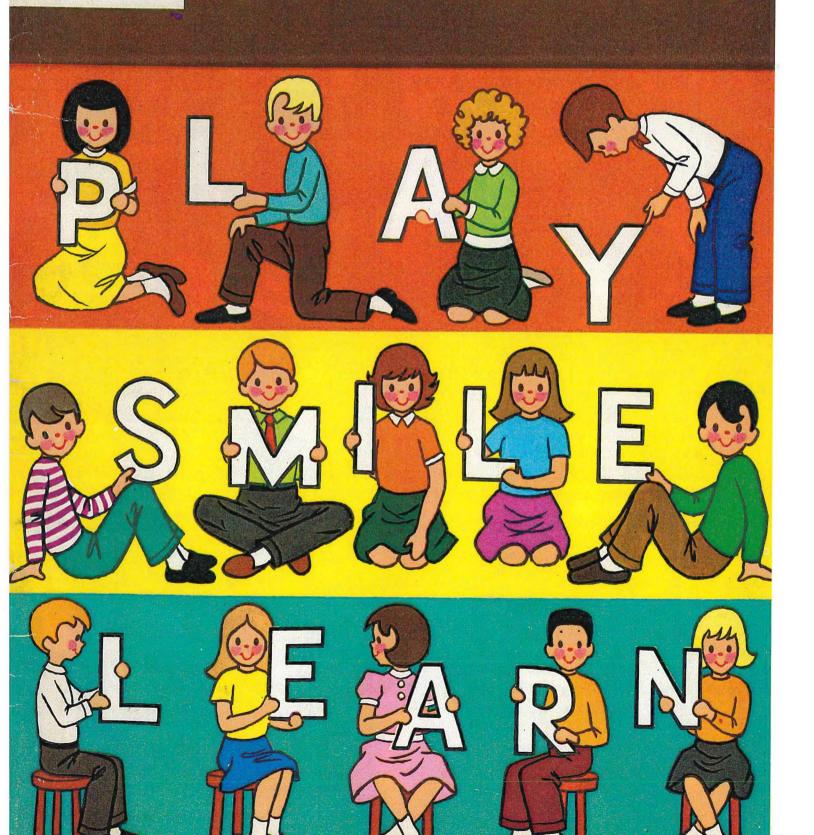


GRADE 4

The Practice Workbook of

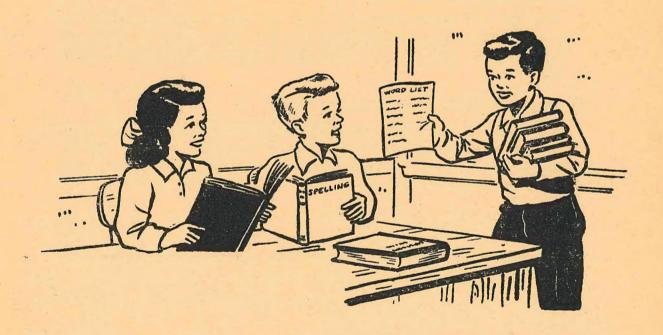
SPELLING





The Practice Workbook of SPELLING

Prepared by an outstanding group of teachers under the supervision of the Educational Board of Charles E. Merrill Books, Inc.



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Note to Parents and Teachers

The Practice Workbook of Spelling, Grade 4, is a carefully constructed and fully tested part of the language arts program. The teaching techniques are based on classroom experience, suggestions from many teachers, and the advice and counsel of educators prominent in the field. Although a thoroughly tested program for handling each lesson of a unit is here suggested, it may well be modified to meet the needs of individual children.

A. (First Day) Meeting New Words

Ask the child to look at the picture carefully. Read the story with him. Pronounce the words in the New List (including the review words), letting the child pronounce them after you. Help the child find the New List words in the story. Always guide the child through any directions.

B. (Second Day) Using My Words

Concentrate on word meanings. See that the child understands all of the directions. Have him follow each exercise through and then check his work. Encourage good form.

C. (Third Day) My Trial Test

Have the child take the trial test. Dictate very distinctly, using the word in a short sentence if it will help to identify the word. Check for errors, if any. Have the child write the misspelled words correctly in the Trouble Kit.

D. (Fourth Day) Learning About Words

This lesson provides for concentration on special difficulties and for a broader understanding of the meaning and use of the words. Emphasis should be put on sureness by having every word checked after it is written. Give special help with words in the Trouble Kit.

E. (Fifth Day) What Have I Learned?

Give the final test for the unit. As always, dictate the words very carefully. Supervise the writing and assist in checking the words and recording the scores. See that any misspelled word is recorded.

The word list in this workbook provides one of the most thoroughly tested lists now available and suited to this grade level.

Lesson A (First Day)

- 1. Look at the picture. Read the story. Say each word in the list of New Words To Write after someone reads it to you.
- 2. Find each New Word in the story. Say each word as you find it.
- 3. Study each New Word and Review Word. Use the Study Steps below as you study each word.

Then write the word on the line.

Study Steps



- Look at the word and say it.
- 2. Look at the letters in the word.





- 3. Close your eyes. Imagine you are writing the letters. Then say the letters to yourself.
- 4. Open your eyes. Look at the word. See whether you said the letters right.





- 5. Write the word on paper from memory. Check your written word to see whether it is right.
- 6. If your written word is wrong, study the word again. Begin with Step 1.



Lesson B (Second Day)

- 1. Look at the picture.
 Read the story again.
- 2. Look again at the list of New Words To Write. Be sure you know what each New Word means.
- 3. Read the exercise. Write the words that belong in the sentences or that tell the meaning.

Lesson C (Third Day)

- 1. Take the Trial Test on the New Words and Review Words.
- 2. Check your list of words. Write in your Trouble Kit any word you have wrong. Draw a line under the part you missed. Then study the word until you have mastered it.
- 3. You may find words not in the list which you want to learn to spell. Put them under My Own Hard Words. Study these words.

Lesson D (Fourth Day)

- 1. Study each New Word again.
- 2. Do whatever your book tells you to do.

Lesson E (Fifth Day)

- 1. Take the Final Test on the New Words and Review Words.
- 2. Check your list of words.
 Put down your score on the Score Chart.
- 3. Turn to the page for your Word Giants. Write in your Word Giant list any word you had wrong on the Final Test. Be sure to master every word in your Word Giants.

Keeping Safe on the Streets A. Meeting New Words 1. Look at the picture. Read the story.

Our class wanted to know more about keeping safe on the streets. Miss Brown asked the police department to send a man to talk to us and teach us safety laws. He told us how to cross a street safely. He told us that a safety law is worth remembering. We know, besides, it is our duty to obey every law. It does not excuse us to say we forgot.

Then we made these rules:

- a. Cross a street only at the corner.
- b. Wait until the traffic light changes to green. Never cross the street on a red light.
- c. Be sure each truck or other car stops moving before you cross.
- d. Stand in the safety zone when waiting for a streetcar. Don't stand on the track.
- e. If you are waiting for a bus, stand on the sidewalk.
- 2. Say each word in New Words To Write.
- 3. Each New Word is underlined in the story.
- 4. Study each New Word.

Review Words

east	1. last
west	2. west
green	3. green
yellow	4. apollow

1 00 00 00 PP PP
;
,

B. Using My Words

b. Using My Words	- 4	
1. Write a word from New Words To Write	3	
in the blank space in each sentence.	*	
a. You should always obey the	1	
4 0	*	
b. Do you your dog tricks?	*	
771. 11	1	
c. This old stamp isa	*	
dollar.	-	
d. It is your to be at school	1	
on time.	*	
e. Did you the rules?	-	
f Tombal orgalisada	1	
f. Tom had no for being	*	
late.	-	
g. Do you know how to cross a street	-	
salely?	*	
	Ĭ	
h. You must know what to do when the	-	
light changes	*	
2. Write the word that means:	Ĭ	
medis.	Ĭ	
a. in addition to	:	
	Ì	
b. not still	Ĭ	
C. My Trial Test	-	
	*	
Take Trial Test 1. Write each word as		
someone reads it to you.	*	
2. Check your words. Write the words you	*	
had wrong in your Trouble Kit. Draw a	•	
line under the part of each word you had		
wrong. Now study each word until you		
can spell it.		
Trouble Kit		
The state of the s		
	5	
My Own Hard Words	9	

D. Learning About Words

1. Write the names for these pictures.

Trac	B
trus	D

2. Each pair of little words below makes a longer word. Write the longer word.

side walk	Racke	walke
	0	1

for got



Study Steps

- 1. Look at the word and say it.
- 2. Look at the letters in the word.
- 3. Close your eyes. Imagine you are writing the letters. Then say the letters to yourself.



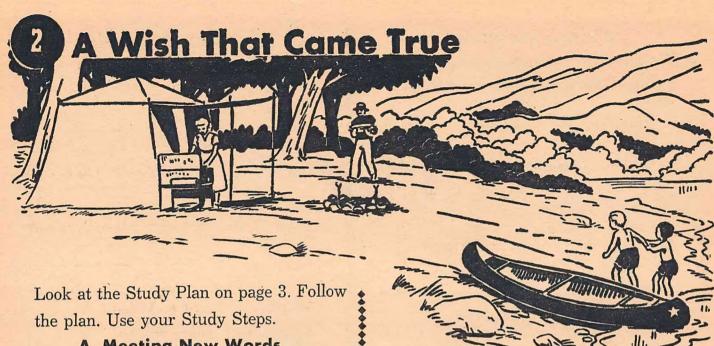
- 4. Open your eyes. Look at the word. Did you say the letters correctly?
- 5. Write the word on paper from memory. Check the word you wrote with the printed word to see if you spelled it correctly.



6. If your written word is wrong, study the word again. Begin with Step 1.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take Final Test 1. Write all of the words on a piece of paper.
- 2. Check your list. Put your score on the Score Chart.
- 3. The words you missed are your Word Giants. Write them on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



A. Meeting New Words

Did you ever wish and wish hard until your wish came true? One of my biggest wishes came true last summer. My family went to camp for two weeks. We had a tent by a lake. We watched the sun rise over the water before we ate breakfast.

Mother cooked the bacon in a big iron pan over the fire. We all helped to wash and wipe dishes.

One day we decided to pack a lunch and take a long trip in the woods. We took a knife along to cut the cake.

We liked our canoe. We rode in it often. The lake was usually smooth so we were not afraid.

In the evening we sat around the fire. We loved to listen to an old fisherman tell stories. You could not guess what he would tell next. He always had an answer to every question, too.

Review Words

night	1. night
write	2. writer
grow	3. grow
family	4. January

wishes	1. wished
true	2. true
camp	3. camp
rise	4. rise
breakfast	5. Breakfast
iron	6. Nron
wash	7. wash
dishes	8. dishes
pack	9. pack
knife	10. Knyle
smooth	11. smooth
listen	12. listen
guess	13. gress
answer	14. american

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1. Write a word from New Words To Write	1. Write wishes and dishes. Draw a line
in the blank space to complete each	under the letters in these words that are
sentence.	the same.
a. We liked to listen to the	1.0
music.	a. anyshes b. dishes
b. We drove over a road.	2. Write the two words you find in breakfast.
c. Jack said the story about the animal	break last
was Aron	Now write the whole word breakfast.
	1 A PO A
d. I received an answer to my	- orionfort
letter.	3. Say the word knife. We do not hear the
e. The boys pitched their tents at	sound of k or of e. When a letter is not
camp	sounded, we call it a silent letter.
f. Each boy carried a spack on	White lands to the
his back.	Write knife.
The state of the Assessment of the state of	Draw a line through the silent letters.
g. Fred washes that he had	4. What letter is silent in rise?
gone to camp with us.	Draw a line through the silent letter.
1. 0	5. Say these words: answer listen
h. Can you gueso the riddle?	Be sure you say these words correctly.
2. Write the word that means:	Now cross out the silent letters.
a. to go up	6. Add ing as you write these words. What
	becomes of the final e in each word?
b. a kind of metal srow	and the second s
	a. rise Rusung
c. to make clean	b. write writing
C. My Trial Test	
1. Take Trial Test 2.	7. Write the New Words that rhyme with:
2. Write in your Trouble Kit each word you	a. blue true
missed. Draw a line under the part you	
had wrong. Now study the word.	b. lamp <u>Campa</u>
Trouble Kit	and la
	c. sack
	d. less
	0 000000

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

The Parrot and the Squirrel

A. Meeting New Words

Look at the Study Plan on page 3. Follow the plan. Use your Study Steps.

September 10, 1958

Dear Aunt Mary,

Do you remember the squirrel that used to beg for nuts when you were here? He is still around. He likes to dig holes in the earth and hide the nuts. Sometimes he covers them more than an inch deep.

Our parrot doesn't like him. You should hear Polly scold when I give a nut to the squirrel.

This morning the squirrel was busy digging on the lawn. I watched him as he hid each nut I had given him.

Polly knew I was watching. She began to scream at me. I think she said,

"Listen! Please hurry! I want a cracker!"

I tried to be quick. But when I brought the cracker, Polly was so mad she wanted to fight.

Your loving niece, Betty

Review Words

does	1	does
young	2	young
ready	3	ready
climb	4	climb



dig	1	dig
earth	2	Sorth
hide	3	hide
inch	4	inch
should	5	should
scold	6	scold
busy	7	busy
digging	8	digging
lawn	9.	lawy
hid	10.	hist
scream	11.	stream
hurry	12.	herry
quick	13.	quick
brought	14.	brought

B. Us	ing M	y Word:	S
-------	-------	---------	---

 Write a word from New Words To Write in the blank space to complete each sentence. a. The grass in our grows very fast. b. We were writing our lesson. c. Did you the ball? d. We were scared when we heard the 		
loud		
e. We had to to meet		
the train. f. The bomb made a big hole in the		
i, the bolilo made a big hole in the		
g. Ted his new		
bicycle to school.		
2. Write the word that means:		
a. fast		
b. one-twelfth		
part of a foot		
c. did hide		
C. My Trial Test		
1. Take Trial Test 3.		
2. Write in your Trouble Kit each word you missed. Draw a line under the part you		
had wrong. Now study the word.		
Trouble Kit —		
JAMAS BERNARA		
My Own Hard Words		

D. Learning About Words

	Three-Week	Review	
Study and	l take a test	on this Rev	view list:
teach	safely	worth	besides
duty	obey	law	excuse
forgot	changes	truck	moving
track	sidewalk	wishes	true
camp	rise	breakfast	iron
wash	dishes	pack	knife
smooth	listen	guess	answer
	your Word you missed * * *	i.	
Cross out	ging. ging. word that is		
Write hide. Cross out the final e. Write the word you have left. Say the new word. What happened to the sound of i? Write brought.			
Cross out br. Write the word you have left.			
	New Word		
a. cold		***********	
b. could		ma, mar ann reg reil side side fon sept dan had dan ber 144 on each dan dan be	
c. cream Write these words below. Draw a line under each vowel letter in the words.			
a. earth	e ere der den men som das das den ser var der ere den den den den den den den den den de	777400din	******************
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
E W	hat Have	Hagrnad	

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

Taking Care of Your Dog



Look at the Study Plan on page 3. Follow the plan. Use your Study Steps.

A. Meeting New Words

It is easy for a dog to get lost. He cannot tell his name or where he lives. Of course you do not want to lose your dog. How can you help him to keep from getting lost?

Your dog must have a collar. If you can put your finger easily between the collar and the neck, it's the right size. If not, he needs a bigger collar. The inside of the collar must not be rough.

The collar should tell the dog's name and where he lives. It should also have a tag that tells the dog's number. It will show that the dog's license fee has been paid. The tag will cost money. You will probably have to pay a fee each year.

Every dog must <u>learn</u> to wear a collar. He must wear it always, <u>except</u> when he's in the house.

Review Words

excuse	1
answer	2.
please	3.
every	4.

easy	1.
cannot	2
lose	3
getting	4.
collar	5
finger	6
between	7
bigger	8
rough	9
number	10
paid	11.
cost	12.
learn	13
except	14

B. Using	My	Wo	rds
----------	----	----	-----

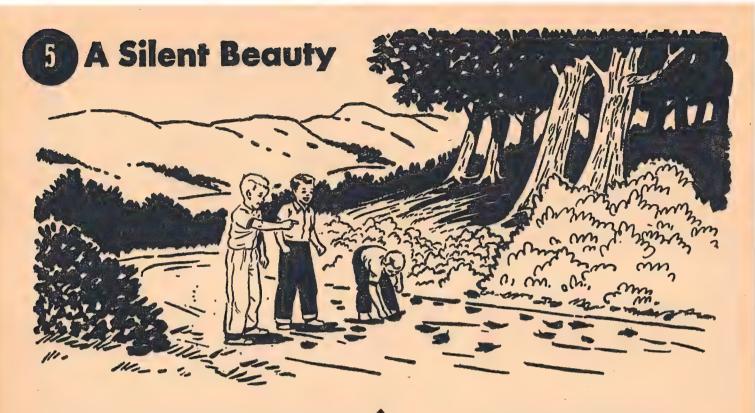
	Write a word from New Words To Write
	in the blank space to complete each
	sentence.
	a. The dog will new
	tricks. b. What is your telephone
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	c. The trip will fifty cents
•	d. All the boys were ready
	Frank.
6	e. Did you ever your umbrella?
	f. Chuck five cents for
	his tablet.
ě	g. Mary was sitting Sue and Joan.
0 7	
2.	Write the word that means the opposite of:
ě	a. smooth
}	o. difficult
•	c. can
d	l. smaller
	C. My Trial Test
1. 7	Take Trial Test 4.
2. \	Write in your Trouble Kit each word you
r	nissed. Draw a line under the part you
	and wrong. Now study the words.
	Trouble Kit
d on others asses	
If you can see the tel	
Promote and the	

My Own Hard Words -

D. Learning About Words

	*	D. Learning	About Words
	1	. Write collar.	
		Find the two letter	s that are alike. They
		are side by side. I letters.	hey are called double
4			lew Words that have
	*	double letters. Wri	
4		а	. С
- 4			
		b	d
	2.	When a word mea	ins "more than one,"
		lar form means "or	lural form. The singular one." Many words
3		change to the plur	cal form by adding s
1			rm. Write the plural
*		form of these words	s by adding s.
•		a. number	
*		b. finger	
ž			
	3.	Write paid. What sound has the	
*		•	letter in paid. Mark
*		the vowel to show its	sound.
*	4.		use your dictionary
*		on the back of this be	ook. To use it quickly, alphabet and be able
*		to call the place of ea	ach letter in the order
*			e letters that come be-
*		fore and after each	of the letters below.
*		C	h
*		k	O
*			
*		s	
*		E. What Have	llearned?
*	1.	Take a Final Test for	
*			nts on page 62. Study
2		and master your Wo	rd Giants

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



Look at the Study Plan on page 3. Follow the plan. Use your Study Steps.

A. Meeting New Words

Do you like to take trips on clear days in autumn? This is the time that Nature puts on her colorful dress. It is a grand show. Every bush and tree seems to have a perfect fit in a neat new suit or wrap.

Trees are very quiet but they are always busy. The leaves have worked all summer making food for the hungry tree.

The pretty colors of the leaves tell us the story that winter will soon be here. The work of the leaves is over, so the tree will let them loose from their branch. They will drop to the ground with a good-by to the tree.

Review Words

kept	1
pretty	2
children	3.
watch	4.

clear	1.
autumn	2.
bush	3
perfect	4
fit	5
neat	6
suit	7.
wrap	8
quiet	9
leaves	10
hungry	11.
winter	12.
loose	13
branch	14.

	B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1.	Write the missing word in each sentence.	1. Say these words. Listen to how each
4	a. We rake in autumn.	word-part sounds.
		autumn quiet winter hungry perfect pretty
	b. The dog's collar should not be too	Write each word listed above.
	tight or too	write each word listed above.
		a d
	c. The wind blew a from	
	the tree.	b e
	d. Carl wore his new today.	c f
	e. It was very cold last	
	e. It was very cold last	2. Write these words: neat leaves
	f. Don had ascore	a b
	in spelling.	Cross out the silent letters in each word.
	g. When comes, the	Mark the vowel e to show its sound.
	leaves begin to fall.	3. Beneath each picture write its name.
9	White the word that manner	
4.	Write the word that means:	
	a. not cloudy	
		a b
	b. still	Write the words again and add es.
	c. feeling a need	
	for food	
	d. a small shrub	4. To arrange words in alphabetical order
	d. a sman shrub	you must look at the first letters of the
	C. My Trial Test	words and place them in the a b c order
1	Take Trial Test 5.	of the alphabet. Write these words in alphabetical order:
		wrap fit quiet loose
2.	Write in your Trouble Kit each word you missed. Draw a line under the part you	wrap it quiet roose
	had wrong. Now study the word.	a c
	Trouble Kit	b d
		5. Write clear twice. First add er. Then add
		est.
		a b
		E. What Have I Learned?
	My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
	, 0	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study
L	· ·	and master your Word Giants.

The Caterpillar and the Moth



A. Meeting New Words

Frank was pleased with himself the day he brought a big green caterpillar to school. He had wrapped the caterpillar in a sheet of paper. Frank laid the caterpillar on some leaves in a big glass jar. The caterpillar lay so quietly as it ate the leaves that we could scarcely tell it was still living.

Soon it began spinning a thread to make itself a cocoon. We watched how careful it was to fasten the cocoon to a twig. It wanted to be protected from harm. This was to be its house where it would sleep the whole winter.

In the spring it will eat a hole in the cocoon. A moth will crawl out. It will spread its wings to dry, then fly away.

We can hardly wait until the caterpillar has become a moth. We want to see what kind it will be.

Review Words

guess	1
why	2
until	3
eight	4

himself	1,
sheet	2
laid	3
quietly	4
living	5
thread	6
careful	7
fasten	8
harm	9
whole	10.
spring	11.
spread	12.
hardly	13
become	14

		B. Using My Words
1.	W	rite the missing word in each sentence.
		Please the lock on the window. Can you the needle?
	c.	John hurt on the swing.
	d.	Use a sheet of paper for the test.
_		

	d. Use as for the test.	sheet	of pap	er
2.	Write the word that means t	he op	posite o	of:
	a. protect		the ED was will AM AM may say may say less feet	*******
	b. dying			
	c. careless		ang may and also also and any also use also any .	
	d. noisily		P	
3.	Write the word that means			
	a. to stretch out			

C. My Trial Test

before summer

1. Take Trial Test 6.

b. scarcely c. the season

2. Write in your Trouble Kit each word you missed. Draw a line under the part you had wrong. Now study the word.

Trouble Kit		
	*	
	· ·	
My Own Hard Words		
,	1	
'		

D. Learning About Words

Three-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list:

dig	earth	hide	inch
should	scold	busy	digging
lawn	hid	scream	hurry
quick	brought	easy	cannot
lose	getting	collar	finger
between	bigger	rough	number
paid	cost	learn	except
clear	autumn	bush	perfect
fit	neat	suit	wrap
quiet	leaves	hungry	winter
	loose	branch	

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.

* * * *

1. Each pair of little words below makes a longer word. Write the longer word.

	him self
2.	be come Write the New Word that rhymes with:
	meet
2	spadespade appeal

3. Say these words: thread spread Does the ea in each word have the same sound? Write the letter sound of ea and

put the correct mark over it.	
Write thread and spread.	

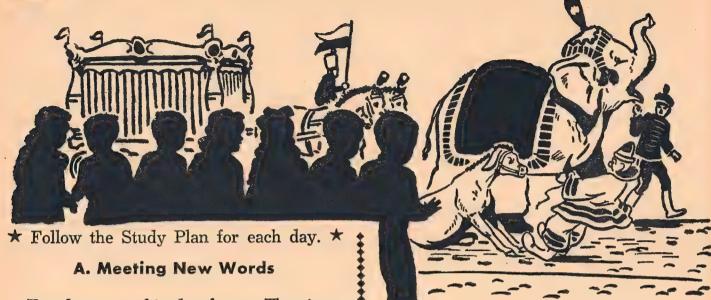
4.	Cross out the	silent letters	in these words	
	whole	fasten	laid	
	Say each wor	d		

5. Write the plural of spring: __

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

7 The Circus Parade



Tuesday was a big day for us. The circus came to town.

We were ready early. We hurried down to find a good place to stand. We found everybody else there, too. All the parents came with their children.

We waited and waited. All at once we heard music coming nearer. The parade was on its way. We saw the band march by.

Next came a big elephant swinging its trunk. Then came another elephant and a clown leading a donkey.

Next came cages of wild animals. As they passed us, one lion gave a loud roar. There seemed to be noise everywhere.

Then came ladies in pretty red dresses riding on white horses. A fat clown was driving three donkeys. The donkey in the center was white.

Review Words

except	1
busy	2
brother	3
sitting	4

Tuesday	1
circus	2
everybody	3
parents	4
waited	5
music	6
parade	7
march	8
elephant	9
roar	10
noise	11.
ladies	12.
driving	13
center	14.

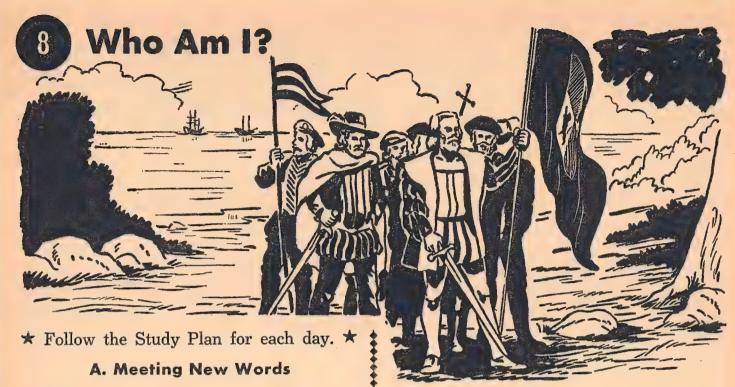
1.	Write the missing word in each sentence.	
	a. The third day of the week is	
	1 1	,
	b. There were many animals in the	
	parade.	
	•	
	c. We enjoyed the of	
	the band.	
	d. The fire engine made a loud	
	e. The sudden loud of the	
	crowd told Jack the game was over.	
9	Write the word that means:	
4.	a. a march of people	
	or animals	
	V4 W4444	
	b. father and mother	
	c. the middle point	
	d. a very large animal	
	u. a very large animal	
	e. stayed or delayed	
3.	Write the word that means the opposite	
	of nobody.	
	C. My Trial Test	
1.	Take Trial Test 7.	
2.	Write in your Trouble Kit each word you	
	missed. Draw a line under the part you	
	had wrong. Now study the word.	
	Trouble Kit	
	c .	
		,
	My Own Hard Words	
		4

B. Using My Words

1.	D. Learning About Words Sometimes c has the sound of k. Sometimes it has the sound of s. Write: center, music, except, circus.	
		each c have? (Your you.) Put s or k over ound.
2.	Add ing as you wri	
	drive parad	
3.	B. Write the letters of the alphabet that come before and after these letters.	
	ee	jj
	nn	q
	u	x
4.	Write ladies. This word means "a Write the word who	more than one."
		when es was added?
5.	Write march. To make this word n you add es. Write n	nean "more than one,"

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



I am a sailor. I lived long, long ago.

I said that the earth was round. I said I could reach the Indies by sailing west instead of east. People told me I was wrong about the shape of the earth. They thought it was flat. I would fall off the edge of the earth if I went west, they said.

The queen of Spain gave me the chance to prove I was right. She gave me three ships. Each was a sailing vessel.

My ship led the way. Soon we were out of sight of land. We went on and on for many a month. The crew became more and more afraid. But there wasn't any real danger.

We didn't find the Indies, but we found a new part of the world.

Can you guess who I am? Yes, I am Christopher Columbus.

Review Words

instead	1
uncle	2
built	3
thought	4

sailor	1
reach	2
wrong	3,
shape	4
edge	5
chance	6
prove	7
vessel	8
ship	9
sight	10
afraid	11
danger	12.
didn't	13
Columbus	14.

	B. Using My Words
1	. Write the missing word in each sentence
	a. Sally is of the storm b. The opera glass brought the birds in
*	clear for us.
	c. Each crossing had asignal.
	d. The twelfth of October is called
	Day.
	e. Can you the apple on the tree?
	f. A good must be
	g. The of the house is
2.	square. The same word is used in each of these sentences. Write the word.
	a. We will the goods by boat.
	b. The large could carry
3.	many people. Write the word that means the opposite of:
	a. did
	b. right
	C. My Trial Test
	Take Trial Test 8. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
	Trouble Kit

My Own Hard Words

Say the words below. Mark each yowel to show its sound. If a letter is silent, draw a line through it. ship uncle chance whole instead built 2. Write vessel. Remember: Double s but single I. 3. Write the letters of the alphabet that come before and after these letters. _____d _____p___ the second secon · V myy 4. Write didn't and isn't. a. _____ b. ___ Did you remember the apostrophe? 5. Write these words in alphabetical order: autumn noise edge busy

D. Learning About Words

1. Turn to page 63. Read what it tells about long and short vowels. How do you mark

a long vowel? A short vowel?

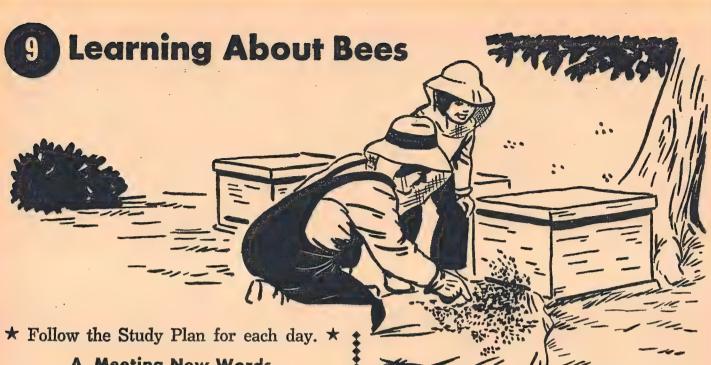
E. What Have I Learned?

1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.

rough

prove

2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



A. Meeting New Words

I used to be afraid of bees before I learned about them this summer.

Uncle Bill had a number of beehives. Each hive stood on a little bench. Every morning he worked awhile among the bees. He talked to me while he worked.

There are three kinds of bees in a hive. There are drones and a queen. The others are called workers.

The queen works hard. She has to remain in the hive, for she is busy laying eggs. The workers do all the labor. They gather the honey and build the cells that make the comb. They bring food to the baby bees. Often a worker has to act as a nurse to the babies.

Do you like honey for your supper as well as I do? It brings a smell of clover to me.

Review Words

almost	
good-by	2
tonight	3.
often	4.

summer	1.
bench	2.
worked	3
awhile	4
queen	5
others	6
remain	⁵ 7. ———————————————————————————————————
labor	8
gather	9
honey	10.
comb	11.
act	12.
nurse	13.
clover	14

B. Usin	g My	Wo	rds
---------	------	----	-----

		B. Using My Words
•	W	rite the missing word in each sentence.
	a.	The wore a pretty
	b.	The helped the doctor.
	c.	John hard on his
		lesson. Did you ever wild
		flowers?
2.		ne same word completes both of these ntences. Write the word on the lines.
	a.	The first of the play was fifteen minutes long.
	b.	Did the man pleased?
3.	W	rite the word that means:
	_	for a short timea season of the year
	c.	work
	d.	to stay
	e.	a kind of plant
		C. My Trial Test
1.	T	ake Trial Test 9.
2.	F	ollow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
-		
_		My Own Hard Words

D. Learning About Words

Three-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list:

Tuesday	circus	parents	everybody
waited	music	parade	march
elephant	roar	noise	ladies
driving	center	sailor	wrong
shape	edge	reach	chance
prove	vessel	ship	sight
afraid	danger	didn't	Columbus
sheet	laid	quietly	living
thread	himself	careful	fasten
harm	whole	spring	spread
MICHAIL	hardly	become	•

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.



- 1. Write the two New Words which make the word honeycomb.
- 2. Write the name for each picture.









- 3. Write the plural forms of these words by adding es: branch bench
- 4. Write others. Cross out s. Say the word that is left.
- 5. Say these words: often remain Now cross out the silent letters.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

The Story of Coffee



A. Meeting New Words

Coffee grows in an orchard. It is the fruit of the coffee tree. This tree grows best in a warm country high above the sea. It needs dry, fresh air and rich soil.

Coffee begins as a white flower which has a very sweet smell. Later, the flower turns into a green berry which is about the size of a cherry. Two smooth flat seeds grow together in each berry.

The green coffee beans are dried in the hot sun. Then they are carried to our country in big ships. They are roasted afterward in a great oven.

Some coffee is ground before it is packed. Some coffee is left in beans. These beans have to be ground by the grocer before our mothers can use them to make coffee for breakfast.

Review Words

breakfast	1.
tomorrow	2
yesterday	3.
flower	4.

fruit	1.
coffee	2
fresh	3
rich	4
soil	5
smell	6
berry	7.
size	8
cherry	9
together	10.
carried	11.
afterward	12.
oven	13.
packed	14.

	B. Using My Words
1.	Write the missing word in each sentence
	a. We bought a bushel of
	at the orchard.
	b. Mother was baking pies in the
	c. We our lunch for
	the picnic.
	d. Father drank a cup of for breakfast.
	e. Mother baked bread
	for dinner.
	f. Tom and Bill are both the same
2.	Write the word that means:
	a. at a later time
	b. with each other
	c. earth
	d. did pack
	e. did carry
	C. My Trial Test
1.	Take Trial Test 10.
2.	Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
	Trouble Kit

Irour	ile Kit
My Own H	and Words

D. Learning About Words

1.			en each pair of missing letter
	1 n	e g	s u
2.	h j Add es as you		
	2	h	nick (1994) be an en en de Gestal nicktonskildskinings on en ap as als ap (lig
	Remember to ing. es.	change y to	o i before add-
3.	Write rich an	.d	
	add er.	And day also the sear spin searcher will and searcher will sent the searcher.	
	Write rich an	d	
	add est.		and and area this from the requirity was two cars and one gas and gas and one gas gas gas gas according any two
4.			ls with double
			on these lines.
	Put a ring ar	ound each de	ouble letter.
	a	0	
	4. ************************************		
	b	d	
5.	In the words		each vowel to
	size	fresh	inch
	shape	c o m b	bench
6.	Write afterwa	ard	
			f the two little
	words which	make the lo	nger word.
7.			er tomorrow
	Write the wo		
	a	b	e de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la co
		Have I Lea	
1			
	Take a Final		
2.	Write your Wo		page 62. Study ents.



* Follow the Study Plan for each day. *

A. Meeting New Words

A Magic Man came to our school. He did many funny tricks.

Tom climbed to the stage to examine a pine box. There was nothing in it. The man put a cloth over the box, then removed the cloth. He opened the box and pulled out a live rabbit. His helper was busy running to him and leaving things.

The Magic Man said his money was gone. "Did you take it?" he said to Tom. Now Tom looked sad. He grew frightened, but he wouldn't cry. The man told Tom to put his hand over his heart and say, "I didn't take your money." When Tom had finished, the man caught him by the nose and the money

dropped into a can.

The man never stopped talking. He worked so fast our eyes could not follow him. We were so excited that we were almost dancing.

Review Words

ground	1.
earth	2
their	3
bright	4

climbed	1.
pine	2
pulled	3
running	4
leaving	5
sad	6
grew	7
wouldn't	8
heart	9
caught	10
dropped	11.
never	12.
follow	13
dancing	14

B. Using My Words
L. Write the missing word in each sentence.
a. The boy the tree.
b. Mary the butterfly.
c. A tree in our yard.
d. It was a tree.
e. Our class meets
after school.
2. Write the word that means the opposite of
a. lead
b. glad
c. would
d. pushed
e. always
3. Write the word that means:
a. going away
b. an organ of the body
c. did drop
C. My Trial Test
1. Take Trial Test 11.
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
Trouble Kit

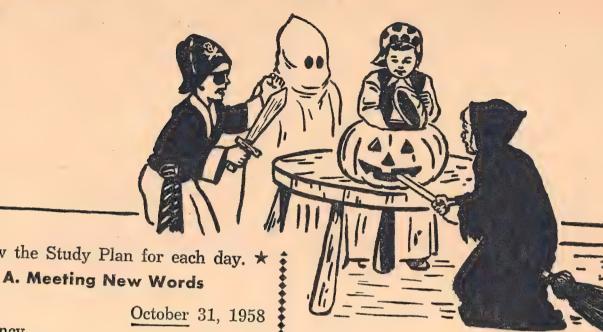
B. Using My Words Write the missing word in each sentence.	1.
a. The boy the tree.	Τ.
b. Mary the butterfly.	
c. A tree in our yard.	
d. It was a tree.	2.
e. Our class meets after school. Write the word that means the opposite of:	3.
a. lead b. glad c. would d. pushed	4
e. always 3. Write the word that means: a. going away b. an organ of the body	
c. did drop C. My Trial Test	
1. Take Trial Test 11. 2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit. Trouble Kit My Own Hard Words	***************************************
my Own Hara 1751.42	

D. Learning About Words

Write running. What word do the first three letters make? Put a line under the three letters. Put a circle around ing. What happened to the n in run when ing was added?
Write dropped. What small word do you see? Put a ring around it. What happened to the p of drop
when ed was added? Write leaving and dancing.
Cross out ing. What letter must you add
to each part left to make a word? Write the two words.
Write the two words that make the contraction wouldn't.
5. Write the two New Words with double 1.
a b 6. Use grow or grew in the sentences below.
a. The rain makes the flowersmuch faster.
b. The weeds in our gardenvery fast last week.c. The tree in our yard willvery tall.
7. Mark the vowel letters in these words. Cross out the silent letters.
bright follow pine
E. What Have I Learned?
1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.

2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

The Halloween Party



* Follow the Study Plan for each day. *

Dear Nancy,

Our Halloween party was lots of fun. We invited the Third Grade to our party. School closed early. The other grades had parties, too.

We got a big pumpkin. We cleaned out the insides. We cut holes in the skin with a knife. We made the eyes, nose, and mouth. We put a candle inside. I took a match later and lighted the candle. The funny face made us all laugh.

Betty dressed as a witch and rode around on a broom. We played games. We drank cider and ate doughnuts.

I wished so much that you could have been here for the party.

Your loving cousin, Jane

Review Words

listen	1
mouth	2
knife	3.
second	4.

October	1.
Halloween	2
closed	3.
pumpkin	4
skin	5
candle	6
match	7
later	8
laugh	9.
witch	10.
broom	11.
drank	12.
wished	13.
cousin	14.
	•

B. Using My Words

1. Write the word that names:
a. a month of the yearb. something used to
sweep the floor
c. something we use
to light a fire
covering of the body
2. What am I? Write my name.
a. I grow in the field. I am good to eat. Sometimes children make funny faces
on me.
b. I am a mean and ugly old woman.
People think that I can do them harm.
c. I come once each year. People dress in funny clothes for me.
3. Write the word that means the opposite of:
a. earlier
b. opened
c. cry
C. My Trial Test
1. Take Trial Test 12.
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
Trouble Kit

My Own Hard Words

D. Learning About Words

Three-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list: summer worked bench awhile queen remain others labor gather comb honev act nurse fruit clover coffee fresh soil rich smell berry cherry size together carried oven afterward packed climbed pulled pine running grew leaving sad wouldn't heart dropped caught never follow dancing

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.



1. Write the names for these pictures.

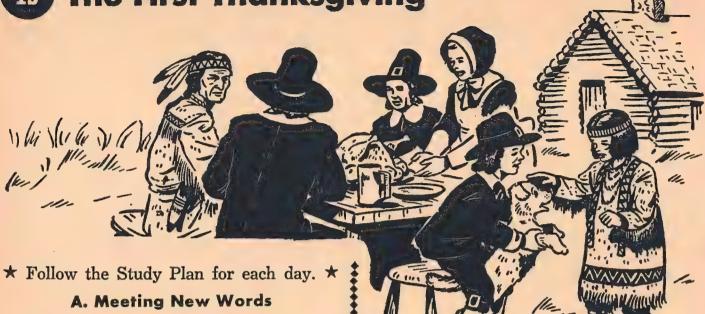
Ð	•
1	
4	
€ 7	
9	
- 1	
1	

- 2. Write drink or drank in the blank space in each sentence below.
 - a. Give me a _____ of water.
 - b. Jane _____ a pint of milk yesterday.
- 3. Write wish twice. Add ed. Then add ing.
- 4. Write the plural of cousin.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

B The First Thanksgiving



Next Thursday is Thanksgiving Day. It comes every year late in November.

I wish I could have been at the first Thanksgiving dinner. It happened more than three hundred years ago.

The Pilgrims were living in a village of log houses. They were feeling very thankful to God for bringing them safely through the year. So they set aside one day when everyone should praise God and bless Him.

On that day of thanksgiving, the Pilgrims made a feast. Every man and boy went hunting or fishing. They killed the wild turkey and other birds and animals. Each woman and girl kept busy cooking food and serving the dinner.

Friendly Indians were invited to the feast. They wanted to help. One Indian chief brought a deer he had shot.

Review Words

bread	1.
sure	2
through	3.
Indian	4

Thursday	1.
November	2
village	3,
feeling	4
thankful	5
everyone	6
bless	7
feast	8
hunting	9
killed	10
turkey	11
woman	12
chief	13
deer	14.

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1. Write the word that names: a. a month of the year	1. The dictionary may be divided into four parts. (See page 63) Write the alphabet
b. a day of the week	on these lines. Put the letters on the right numbered line to show the part.
c. a large bird	1.
d. an animal	3.
e. a leader 2. Write the word that means:	
	9 117
a. a small town	2. Write chief. Say the ie.
b. a large meal	Write feast.
C AVANT narcon	Say the ea.
c. every person3. Write the missing word in each sentence.	Write feeling.
word in each sentence.	Say the ee.
a. We God for His kindness to us.	Show the sound that is the same in all three words by writing the letter and its
b. We are to God	marking.
for all His goodness and blessings.	3. Write the names for these pictures.
c. The Pilgrims wild	
animals for food.	
1 (2011)	
d. The took her child to school.	A TYY
C. My Trial Test	4. Write everyone.
1. Take Trial Test 13.	Draw lines under the two little words that make the longer word.
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	5. Write the longer New Words in which you
Trouble Kit	find these short words.
	a. less
	b. hunt
	E. What Have I Learned?
My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study
¥	and master your Word Giants.



★ Follow the Study Plan for each day. ★

A. Meeting New Words

December 6, 1958

Dear Ted,

Jane and I went to the country with Daddy today. We took a bus to the edge of a field. Then we walked for a mile or more through the woods. Once Jane and I ran ahead.

Daddy called, "Wait a minute."

"A minute," said a voice far away.

We ran back quickly.

"Who's that speaking?" Jane asked.

"I can't see anybody," I said as I looked back over my shoulder.

Daddy laughed and said, "There's no one anywhere near us. That sound was an echo. The hill threw back my voice. Try it yourselves."

We shouted. Our own words came back. When we spoke softly or in a whisper, no echo came.

Your cousin, Jack

Review Words

cousin	1
guess S	2
field	3
laugh	4,

bus	1
mile	2
ahead	3
minute	4
voice	5
can't	6
anybody	7
shoulder	8
anywhere	9
sound	10
echo	11
threw	12.
softly	13
whisper	14

	B. Using My Words		D. Learning About Words
1. Write	e the missing word in each sentence.	1. V	Vrite the New Word that begins with:
a. W	e took a long ride on the	s	h
b. F	red walked a to school.		vh
ca	on the ball to the	v	Vrite these words on the lines below: oice echo sound bus threw can't
	e didn't make a as e crept into the room.		d
2. Write	e the word that means:		е
a. si	xty seconds	F	f
	part of the body		Vrite the five vowels.
	sound sent back repeated		
_	`	A	any letter which is not a vowel is called
	y person		consonant. Vrite all the consonants
3. Write	e the word that means the opposite of:	Y Y	vrite an the consonants.
a. lo	udly	-	
b. ca	n	V	Write the two consonants that are some-
c. sh	out	t i	mes vowels.
d. be	hind		Write the two New Words in which you
		fi	nd the short word any.
	C. My Trial Test	a.	b
	Trial Test 14.		Vrite did or done in the blank space in
2. Follo	w the plan for your Trouble Kit.	e	ach sentence below.
	Trouble Kit	a.	. I my work this morning.
		b.	. Mary had her work
			yesterday.
			E. What Have I Learned?
	My Own Hard Words		Take a Final Test for this lesson.
			Vrite your Word Giants on page 62. Study nd master your Word Giants.



★ Follow the Study Plan for each day. ★

A. Meeting New Words

We received this letter Monday:

December 15, 1958

Dear Fourth Grade,

The fifth grade is giving a program at one o'clock on Friday afternoon. There will be Christmas stories, songs, and a poem or two. We have built a stage in our room, and we are writing our own play. We hope that you can come to our program.

Your friends, The Fifth Grade

We wrote our answer and said we would be glad to come. Then we <u>talked</u> over our plans with our teacher.

We fixed a tree on a stand. Each pupil made either a chain of paper rings or a popcorn snowball. On Friday we took the tree to the fifth grade room. We all had a merry time.

Review Words

stockings	1.
basket	2
Christmas	3
friend	4.

Decembe	r 1.
fifth	2
o'clock	3.
Friday	4.
poem	5
stage	6.
talked	7
teacher	8.
fixed	9
pupil	10
either	11.
chain	12.
snowball	13.
merry	14.

b. Using my words	D. Learning About Words
1. Write the word that names:	Three-Week Review
	Study and take a test on this Review list
a. a month of the year	October Halloween closed pumpkin
L - J. Cut r	skin candle later match
b. a day of the week	laugh witch broom drank
2. Write the word that means:	wished cousin Thursday November
a. gay or happy	village feeling thankful everyone
at 8ay of happy	bless feast hunting killed
b. fastened	turkey woman chief deer
	bus mile ahead minute
c. one who teaches	voice can't anybody shoulder
d. one who goes	anywhere sound echo threw
to school	softly whisper
a one on the other	Write in your Word Giant list,
e. one or the other 3. Write the missing word in each sentence.	the words you missed.
o. Write the missing word in each sentence.	1. Write: merry chain pupil poem
a. We read aabout	2. Write. Merry Chang pupit poem
Christmas.	
b. One of ten is two.	-
a Ourseland I .	Draw a line through each silent letter.
c. Our school closes at three	Mark each vowel to show its sound.
d. The was used for the	When is y a vowel?
play.	2. Write the New Word made from two
e. Mary led her dog on a	words.
f. Weabout the good	
time we had in the fifth grade room.	3. Write o'clock.
C. My Trial Test	This word is a contraction of the words
1. Take Trial Test 15.	of the clock. The apostrophe shows that a
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	letter and a word have been left out.
Trouble Kit	4. Write the New Word that rhymes with:
	a noither
	a. neither
	b. mixed
**************************************	E. What Have I Learned?
My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study
*	and master your Word Giants.



A. Meeting New Words

December 19, 1958

Dear Fifth Grade,

We all think you have given a grand program. Thank you for inviting us. We can still taste that delicious cocoa.

We didn't know you had a poet in your class. We enjoyed our travel to other countries through the stories and songs.

We liked the play, too. We're glad the hero showed his courage. At last he saved the lost Christmas.

You must be proud of the writer of your play. We wonder who wrote it.

The star shining through the window on the stairs made a beautiful picture.

Please visit us some day.

Your thankful friends, The Fourth Grade

Review Words

thankful	1.
people	2
didn't	3.
December	4.

given	1
grand	2
taste	3
poet	4
travel	5
hero	6
saved	7
proud	8
writer	9
wonder	10
wrote	11
shining	12.
stairs	13.
picture	14.

		B. Using My Words
1.	W	rite the missing word in each sentence.
	a.	The sun was bright
	b.	Hang the on the wall
		We are of our flag You should not run when going up
		or down the
	e.	We had a time at the
	f.	I like to on the train
. ,	g.	The green apple had a bitter
	h.	Harry a letter to his
	i.	friend. John has us much help with our play.
2.	W	rite the word that means:
	a.	a brave person
	b.	one who writes poetry
	c.	to have a doubt
	d.	kept
		C. My Trial Test
1.	Ta	ake Trial Test 16.
2.	Fo	ollow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
Г		II OUDIC KII

Iroun	Trouble Kit —	
O I you have see you have my company have seen you have been dead to the company and the seed on the last one can have but you the	************************	
	,	
*174-24-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-		
My Own Hard Words		
my Own n	1	

D. Learning About Words

1.	Write the New Words that end with er.
	a b
2.	Write shining. To what word was ing added?
3.	What happened to the final e of the word? Write travel four times. First add s; then cd; then ing; then er.
	a C
	b d
4.	Write taste. Add ing as you write taste again. Watch the e.
	a b
5.	When the first letter of two words is the same, we look at the second letter to put the words in alphabetical order. Look at the words picture, paid, poet and proud. Write these words in alphabetical order.
	a C
6.	b d Write in alphabetical order the New Words that begin with s.
	a C
7.	b Write was or were in the blank space in each sentence below. a. Tom and Mary at home.
	b. Only one guest invited.
	E. What Have I Learned?
	Take a Final Test for this lesson.
0	Wand Ciente on nogo 62 Study

2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



* Follow the Study Plan for each day. *

A. Meeting New Words

Sally Ann wrote this letter after Christmas to her grandmother and grandfather.

December 26, 1958

Dear Grandmother and Grandfather,

Thank you for the new dress. That's a lovely shade of pink. It's the loveliest shade I've ever seen. It's like a ripe peach. I know the reason now why you measured how tall I am. The dress is a perfect fit.

Our stockings were all hanging over the fireplace in the parlor. A great horn of candy hung there, too.

In the heel of my stocking I found a sewing case. Each needle had thread in it. I can use the sewing case when Mother teaches me to sew.

Daddy gave me a sled. Tomorrow I'm going coasting. I hope it doesn't get too cold. I love to coast.

Your loving, Sally Ann

Review Words

thread	1
wrong	2
auiumn	3.
grew	4

grandmother	1.
grandfather	2.
lovely	3,
shade	4
peach	5
reason	6
parlor	7.
horn	8.
heel	9.
needle	10.
teaches	11.
sew	12.
doesn't	13
coast	14.

n II to Marde	
B. Using My Words	
1. Write the missing word in each sentence.	
1	
a. Maryknow	
how to skate.	
b. Mary pulled down the	
at the window.	
c. Our house has a large	
C. Our nouse and	
d. Mother had a good	
for her choice of gifts.	
101 1101 0110101 1	
e. I received a gift	
for Christmas.	
2. Write the word that means:	
a. Your mother's or father's father	1
a. Tour mother's or ramer's	
b. Your mother's or father's mother	,
b. Your mother's or lattice s mother	
to those nictures	9
3. Write the names for these pictures.	
pr.	
	Ì
	Ì
	*
6.606	Ì
C. Mr. Trial Tost	•
C. My Trial Test	-
1. Take Trial Test 17.	*
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	*
Trouble Kit	1
	*
	-
	*
	1
	*
	-
My Own Hard Words	*

D. Learning About Words

Two-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list: pupil Friday shining given fixed merry o'clock hero snowball travel teacher wrote wonder December chain poet fifth writer taste talked stage picture grand proud either poem stairs saved

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.

* * * *

•	Write so and sew.
	a
	Give the sound of o and ew. The letters are different but they sound alike.
2.	Write doesn't. What little words are used to make this
	word?
	Which letter is left out of the contracted
	form of the word?
3.	Write the word coast.
	Write coast twice. Add ed. Then add ing.
	a b,
4	. Write teaches and peach.
	a b
	Draw a line under the little word you can see and hear in both these words.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



May 17, 1958

Dear Jack.

Last Wednesday, after school, our class team played baseball with the Fifth Grade. Tom, a sixth grade boy, was our umpire. Bill is our pitcher. He is good at throwing curves. I had a new glove for the game.

About fifty boys and girls watched our game. No one scored until almost the end of the game. I was on first base. Ned was at bat with one strike and two balls. He hit the ball with a loud knock. Everyone held his breath. I ran to second, to third, and then home. Ned scored, too. He had to slide home. The crowd burst into a cheer when we beat the other team. Do you blame them?

> Your cousin, Bob

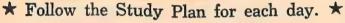
Review Words

teaches 🧻	1,
shade	2
size	3
often	4

Wednesday	1.
ieam	2
baseball	3
sixth	4.
pitcher	5
glove	6
fifty	7.
base	8
strike	9.
knock 1	0
breath 1	1.
slide 1	2
_	3
beat 1	4
blame 1	5

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1. Write the missing word in each sentence.	1. Write the letters in the fourth part of the dictionary.
a. The class worked as a to	dictionary.
get ready for the party.	***************************************
b. Ten more than forty is	Write in alphabetical order the five New
- Inha CHalaha	Words that belong in the fourth part of
c. John filled the with water.	the dictionary.
with water.	a c
d. One of twelve is two.	
	b d
e. Tom tried to to the	
base.	e
f. The ball went over the plate and the	2. Write breath and breathe.
umpire called it a	a b
	Is the sound of ea the same in each word?
g. Each school gave a loud	Waite all latters are last as in larger
for its team. 2. Write the word that names or means:	Write the letter sound of ea in breath
2. Write the word that names or means:	Write the letter sound of ea in breathe
a. a day of the week	3. Write the word that begins with kn.
b. a game	Is the first k sounded in this word?
c. a covering for the hand	4. Say these words: team, beat, strike, and
for the hand	slide. Write the words which have a
d. to hit or strike	sound of:
	long e long i
e. to find fault	
C. My Trial Test	5 White the New Words that allowers it has
1. Take Trial Test 18.	5. Write the New Words that rhyme with:
	a. vase
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	
Trouble Kit —	b. game
	6. Write pitcher.
	Cross out the er. What word is left?
·	
	E. What Have I Learned?
My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study
	and master your Word Giants.





Our school doctor has given us health rules that we ought to follow. The chief rules against which I check myself are:

- 1. Eat fresh fruits and vegetables.
- 2. Drink a glass of milk at each meal. Drink more glasses of milk if I can.
- 3. Sleep eleven hours every night. Lie down in the daytime if I'm tired.
- 4. Always breathe plenty of fresh air. Play outdoors except in bad weather. Keep the windows in my bedroom open.
- 5. Always have a towel of my own. Take a bath every day. Wash my hands before eating.
- 6. Wear shoes that are loose enough not to crowd my toes.
- 7. Show a little gain when I weigh myself each week.
- 8. Brush my teeth every day. Keep each tooth clean. See the dentist at least twice a year.

Review Words

against	1.
ought	2.
chief	3
except	4.



doctor	1.
health	2.
meal	3,
glasses	4.
eleven	5
breathe	6
plenty	7
bedroom	8
towel	9
shoes	10
crowd	11
gain	12.
weigh	13.
teeth	14.
tooth	15

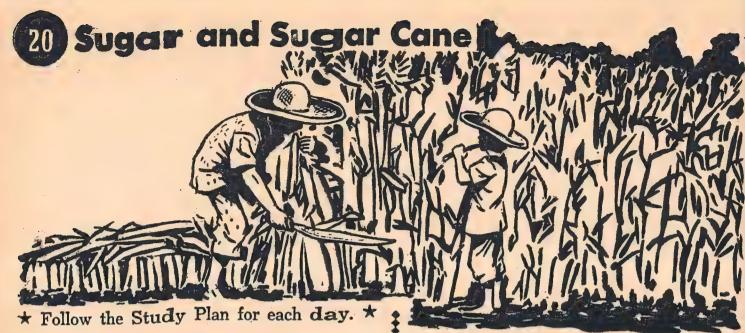
B. t	Using	My	Wo	rds
------	-------	----	----	-----

My Own Hard Words

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1. In each row below, draw a circle around another word that makes you think of the	1. Write this sentence: The doctor's glasses are broken.
first word in the row. a. crowd cattle show people b. towel feet cloth wrap c. plenty enough few scarce d. meal hour store food Write the first word in each row.	The apostrophe and s tell who owns something. Write the word that names the owner of the glasses.
write the first word in each row.	2. Write tooth.
a c b d 2. Write the missing word in each sentence. a. One more than ten is b. We like to the fresh air. c. My has two windows. d. Good food helps me to weight. e. I drank two of milk.	Write the New Word that is the plural form of tooth. 3. Write meal and breathe. a b. Put a line under the two letters that are the same in both words. Which of the two letters is silent? 4. Write towel and crowd. Draw a line under the two letters that are the same in both words.
f. Our says I have good health. g. Our new book tells us how to keep well.	5. Write weigh. Draw a line under the ei. What sound have these two letters? 6. Write shoes and glasses.
C. My Trial Test 1. Take Trial Test 19. 2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit. Trouble Kit	Write each word again in the singular form, which means only one. 7. Write bedroom. Draw a line under each of the two little
	words which make the longer word.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



Sugar is an important food. We eat almost our weight in sugar each year. Most of our sugar comes from the juice of the sugar beet or sugar cane.

Have you ever seen a field of sugar cane? It is a tall grass which grows best in a warm, damp climate. The stalks grow twelve to fifteen feet tall, sometimes taller. They are often two inches thick.

A long sharp knife is used to cut the cane. The stalks must be free from the leaves before they are taken to the mill. The stalks are cut into short pieces. Then they are ready to be rolled between the heavy rollers of the mill. While the stalks are being squeezed through the mill, the juice pours from somewhere. It comes from the inside of the cane stalks. The sugar is made from this sweet juice.

Review Words

either	1.
birthday	2
which	3
dollar	4

sugar	1.
juice	2
beet	3.
cane	4
damp	5
twelve	6
fifteen	7.
sometimes	8
inches	9
free	10.
short	11.
rolled	12.
heavy	13.
being	14.
somewhere	15.

B. I	Usin	My	Wo	rds
------	------	----	----	-----

1.			v below, dra		
	another word that makes you think of the first word in the row.				
	*				beech
		cane		grass	
			vegetable		
N)		_	bread		
			yard		
	W	rite the fi	rst word in	each row	•
	a.		С.		
	,				_
2			dissing word		
<i>.</i>	**	1160 6110 11	mosnig word	in cacii s	circiic.
	a.		a glass of ora	nge	
	L	this mor	ning. ral form of	the mond	"in ah"
	D.	The plu	rai ioriii oi	the word	i ilicii
	c.		day we have	e a	
	đ.	movie at	school. e than ten i	9	
3.			ord that mea		
		1			
	a.	long			
	b.	dry			
		1: -1-+			
	C.	light	a mai man qua man man man mili 1550 may mai dala litay may day day day lita dal	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
			C. My Trial	Test	
		ke Trial !			
2.	Fo	llow the	plan for you		Kit.
Г			– Trouble K	it ———	
			ado ana 100 day dan day dah dag sag sag		
-		м	y Own Hard V	Vords ——	

	D. Learning About Words
1.	Turn to page 63. Read what it tells about syllables. Find in your dictionary each word in the list below. Write it and divide it into syllables. Put in the accent mark.
	a. either
	b. heavy
	c. being
	d. sugar
	e. wonder
2.	f. fifteenWrite somewhere and sometimes.
	What little word do you find in both these
3.	words? Write it. Write cane and can.
4.	Say each word. Is the sound of a the same? The e added to can makes a long a. Write the New Words with double letters.
	a c
	b d
5.	Write inches. Cross out es. What word is left? Write it.
	This is the singular form of the word. It means only one.
	E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

The Snow House



* Follow the Study Plan for each day. *

A. Meeting New Words

January 30, 1958

Dear Uncle Fred.

Did you build snow houses when you were my age? Bill, Jane, and I spent most of Saturday building one.

Wind and snow had made a big drift. We each had a shovel. We cleared away the snow in a circle. We used a barrel for a door. Both ends were open. We built the whole house of snow.

It was quite cold outdoors. It was less than twenty above zero. But we had on warm clothes. Dr. Brown came by. He said not to stay out too long in the bitter cold or we might freeze our ears. By morning the snow house was frozen solid from top to bottom.

> Your loving nephew, Dick

Review Words

Saturday	1
bridge	2
window	3
plate	4

January	1
age	2
building	3
shovel	4
circle	5
barrel	6
less	7
zero	8
clothes	9
Dr.	10.
bitter	11
freeze	12.
frozen	13
bottom	14
loving	15

		B.	Using	My W	ords		
1.	Write	the	same	missing	word	in	each

pair of sentences below.	
a. This	has man
windows. b. I am my dog.	a house fo
a. The newhandle.	has a lon
b. Fred will	the snow
a. Put a a word. b. The airplane will	
field.	VII
2. Write the word that means:	
a. a month	
b. things we wear3. Write the word that means the o	pposite of
a. sweet	1 (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)
b. melt	
c. top	
d. hating	
e. more	
C. My Trial Test 1. Take Trial Test 21. 2. Follow the plan for your Troub Trouble Kit	le Kit.
Trouble Kif	
	मा विशेषक वर्ष को व्यापक की कर वहां प्रक वेक
	(PAN)-eric esti (Sp. St. St. st.) dal daringi (Sp. Alle sup
My Own Hard Words	

D. Learning About Words Two-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list: doctor health meal glasses eleven breathe plenty bedroom towel shoes crowd gain weigh teeth tooth sugar juice beet cane damp twelve fifteen sometimes inches free short rolled heavy being somewhere

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.

* * * *

1. Write Dr.

This is a short form of the word doctor.

A short form of a word is called an abbreviation.

Always put a period after an abbreviation. What other abbreviations do you know? Turn to page 63. Write two other abbreviations you find there.

a. _____ b. ____

2. Write circle.

Put a ring around each c. Give the sound of each c. If the c sounds like k, write k over it. If the c sounds like s, write s over it.

3. Write: zero age barrel frozen
Divide each word into syllables. Put in
the accent mark if there is more than one
syllable.

b. _____ d.

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



We have made a bulletin board for our classroom. We put a notice on it when something is found. Other notices tell other things we should know. Here are a few of the notices:

Found!

Here are some things found lately: a blue handkerchief, a hammer with a broken handle, a brown overcoat, and a box of paints and a brush. The things are in the cup board in the office. Don't delay. Please claim them at once. Try not to be careless next tire.

Notice!

Be sure to see the stamp collection that Jack has begun.

For Sale or Trade!

Carol has an extra fine stamp which shows an old sailing vessel. She will either sell or trade for another stamp.

Review Words

vessel	1
arithmetic	2
paints	3
brown	4.

board	1.
notice	2
handkerchief	3.
hammer	4
handle	5
overcoat	6
brush	7
cupboard	8
office	9
delay	10
claim	11.
careless	12
begun	13
extra	14.
trade	15.

B. Using My Words

1. Write the same missing word in each pair of sentences below.
a. The pump was broken.b. Mother will the eggs carefully.
a. The we used for
b. Did you the dust off your shoes?
a. The said 9 o'clock.
b. Did you how fast the car was moving?2. Write the missing word in each sentence:
a. Jane tied a silk over her head. b. Have you an pencil?
c. We went to the post to buy stamps. 3. Write the word that means the opposite of:
a. ended
b. careful
C. My Trial Test
. Take Trial Test 22.
. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
Trouble Kit
My Own Hard Woods

D. Learning About Words

1. Write each of these words:
a. cupboard
b. overcoat
c. good-by
d. ice cream
Each word has two parts. Put a ring around each part. In cupboard and overcoat the two parts are written as one word. In good-by the two parts are joined by a mark which is called a hyphen. In ice cream the parts are written as two words. 2. Add es as you write brush. 3. Write the New Words which begin with cl and tr.
a b4. Write names for these pictures:
(Line Base 11)
Write the New Word in which you find
the word lay.
Write the missing word in each sentence. Choose between began and begun.
a. Mary her sewing
yesterday. b. Frank has his work.
E. What Have I Learned?
Take a Final Test for this lesson.
Take a Timal Test for this lesson.

- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



Mother, Sally, and I visited Grandfath er at his log cabin. He was making maple sirup. He wanted company, since he was all alone.

The trees were bare. Snow was on the ground, but there was a smell of spring. Grandfather took us around to explain how he got the sap. He showed us the drill he used to do the cutting of the holes in the trees.

While he was telling us about the sap dripping into the gallon pail, he found a broken spout. The pail was fastened to the spout with a small wire. As he fixed the spout, he let us tip the pail and pour some juice into a cup. I thought I never had drunk anything so good.

It was lots of fun to watch the sap cook in the large pans. We had a grand time on our visit.

Review Words

grandfather	1.
juice	2
leave	3.
Friday	4

cabin	1.
company	2.
since	3
bare	4
explain	5
drill	6
cutting	7.
telling	8.
gallon	9
pail	10
broken	11.
wire	12
tip	13
pour	14
drunk	15

1.		B. Using My Vrite the same missing sentences below.	
	a.	The new	was sharp.
	b.	We had a firetoday.	at school
	a.	We had	at our
	b.	home. Father's	makes
		airplane parts.	
	a.	We use aline.	for our clothes-
	b.	We sent aarriving.	to say we were
2.	W	rite the word that me	eans:
	a.	four quarts	
	b.	a small house	
	c.	after	
	d.	to make clear	
	e.	without covering	

C. My Trial Test

1. Take Trial Test 23.

f. something in which to carry liquids

2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.

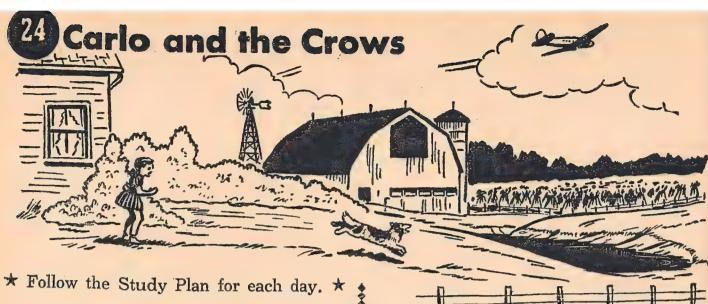
Troub	le Kit ———

~	
	land Monde
My Own H	lard Words

D. Learning About Words

1.	Write these words in alphabetical order:
	clothes a
	circle b.
	company c.
	cutting d
	crowd eCheck with your dictionary.
2.	Write these New Words:
	telling pour tip drill
	a C
	b d Use your dictionary to help you mark the vowels in these words. Cross out the silent letters.
3.	Write the New Word that rhymes with:
	a. care
	b. more
	Write the missing word in each sentence. Choose between drank and drunk.
	a. I milk at lunch.
	b. I have two glasses. Choose between broke and broken.
	a. Joan has her watch.
	b. She it yesterday.
	E. What Have I Learned?
	Take a Final Test for this lesson.
2.	Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study

and master your Word Giants.



Lucy had fun teaching Carlo tricks. He learned to scare the crows out of the corn. Lucy would wave her arms and say, "Crows, Carlo." And off Carlo would tear after the crows.

When an airplane came, Lucy and Carlo tore out of the house. She pointed at the sky. Off shot Carlo. He was ready to do whatever Lucy wanted him to do. He thought Lucy wanted him to scare away the airplane.

Lucy saw him circle the pond and go out of sight. She really didn't mean to fool him or expect him to obey. She almost cried.

After a long time Lucy saw something moving. The spot grew larger. It was the figure of a dog. He came nearer, hardly crawling. His fur was torn. His feet were sore with burs and a thorn. His tongue hung like a loose ribbon. He could only lie down.

Review Words

circle	1
sight	2.
loose	3
fourth	4.

teaching	1
learned	2
scare	3
tore	4
whatever	5
mean	6
expect	7
something	8
spot	9
figure	10
torn	11
sore	12
tongue	13
ribbon	14.
lie	15

	B.	Usi	na	My	W	ords
--	----	-----	----	----	---	------

1.	Write the same missing word in each pair of sentences below. a. The accident was at this
	b. Ink will your dress.
	a. We like to on the sand.
	b. Betty would not tell a to protect John.
	a. Make each in the problem correctly.
	b. A dark crossed our path.
2.	Write the word that means:
	a. what we taste with
3.	b. to frighten Write the missing word in each sentence.
	a. Mary has to swim.
	b. When do you the company? c. The cut on my finger is
	d. Jane has a pink in her hair.
	C. My Trial Test
	Take Trial Test 24. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
	Trouble Kit
	M. Our Hard Words
-	My Own Hard Words

D. Learning About Words

Three-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list: shovel age less January circle barrel bitter hammer careless clothes Dr. loving frozen bottom handle overcoat office handkerchief trade zero delay notice brush wire claim cutting cabin begun drill drunk pail extra cupboard bare gallon pour telling tip broken company building freeze board since explain

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.

a, mean

* * * *

1. On the line after each word below, write the number that tells in which quarter of the dictionary you can find the word.

d. teaching

	•••	
	b. laugh	e. frozen
2.	c. cupboard Write the missing wo Choose between tore	rd in each sentence.
	a. You have	your dress.
3.	b. Who	
	a	b
4	Draw lines under the make each longer work. Mark the vowels. Cro	e little words that
	mean tore	

1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.

E. What Have I Learned?

2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.



March 9, 1958

Dear Grandmother,

Yesterday Daddy took Jane and me to the city. I bought all the railroad tickets. Jane tied her ticket in her handkerchief.

The train we took goes so fast that it almost flies across the country.

In the forenoon we went to visit the plant of a daily newspaper. It was fun to watch the men print the news.

We had our lunch at twelve o'clock at a hotel. On the way to the hotel, a fire engine passed us. The fire was in an alley between two buildings.

We spent the afternoon at the art museum.

Jane liked a Persian carpet best, but I liked a tiny silver horse.

Your grandson, Tom

Review Words

buy	1.
train	2.
o'clock	3
handkerchief	4.

bought	1.
railroad	2
ticket	3
forenoon	4
visit	5
daily	6
newspaper	7
print	8
news	9
lunch	10
hotel	11.
engine	12.
art	13
carpet	14
silver	15

1. Write the missing word in each sentence. a. Our train had an electric	D. Learning About Words 1. Beside each picture write its name.
e. We ate at the hotel. f. Our class has a reading period in the 2. Write the same missing word in each pair of sentences below.	2. Write visit and print twice. Add ed the first time. Add ing the second time.
a. Mary will her aunt next week. b. Our class planned a to the zoo.	b3. Write these words in the first column. carpet forenoon art railroad news
a. John will the signs. b. The book has very clear 3. Write the word that means:	ab
a. did buy b. every day C. My Trial Test	d
 Take Trial Test 25. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit. Trouble Kit	In the second column, write each word again, dividing the word into syllables. Put the accent where it belongs if there is more than one syllable. If you find more than one accent, put in both. 4. Add es as you write lunch and bush.
	E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

A Rainy Saturclay



A. Meeting New Words

that I It was raining so hard Saturday could not go out. But I did not mind.

My mother was in the kitchen making a cake. Since I did not like being icle, I went to help her. She wanted to measure everything herself. But she let me mix the butter and sugar. I took the mixing bowl on my knee and stirred and stirred and stirred. I kept on until the cake was mixed.

Mother was making grape jelly, too - She had two baskets of purple grapes. She gave a pint jar to me.

Of course there was a pile of dirty das hes. I washed and wiped the dishes, and I was cleaning up when Mother stopped to the cake.

"What a helpful daughter!" she said as she gave me the frosting spoon to lick. What luck for me!

Review Words

prove	1,
	2
	3
twelve	4.

mind	1
k itchen	2
idle	3
measure	4
knee	5
grape	6
jelly	7.
purple	8
pint	9
pile	10
dirty	11.
cleaning	12.
frost	13
daughter	14.
luck	15.

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
1. Write the word that names:	1. Write the New Words that begin with
a. a part of a house	gr and fr.
b. a kind of fruit	2. Write the New Words that end in le.
c. a prepared food	a b.
d. a color	
d. a color	c3. Use your dictionary as you mark the long
e. a unit of measure	and short vowels in these New Words.
f. a part of the leg	Cross out any silent letters.
2. Write the word that means the opposite of:	mind hotel luck
write the word that means the opposite or.	knee jelly pile
a. busy	When is y a vowel?
b. clean	4. Write measure and cleaning.
3. Write the missing word in each sentence.	
	Is the sound of ea the same in each word? 5. Write the plural of:
a. Always your parents.b. Do you think that a four-leaf clover	or water the planta of.
	a. daughter
brings?	b. kitchen
c. Mary was the	6. Write jelly and berry. Write each word
rug in her room.	again, adding es to make it plural.
d. Father told us to the wood near the porch.	a
Loui viio poteii.	h
C. My Trial Test	What happens to y when es is added?
Take Trial Test 26.	7. Write the first six New Words in alpha-
. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	betical order.
Trouble Kit ———	a d
	b e
	N+
	c f
	E. What Have I Learned?
My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.
	did induct your frond Cidills,



★ Follow the Study Plan for each day. ★

A. Meeting New Words

This morning I went to the market to do some shopping for Mother. She had already ordered the chicken from the butcher, as she wanted to charge it. She gave me cash to pay for my order.

I made this list for myself so that I wouldn't forget anything:

- 1. A dozen eggs
- 2. A quart of milk
- 3. A pound of butter
- 4. A half-pound can of tea
- 5. A package of American cheese
- 6. A bunch of carrots
- 7. A box of safety matches

The clerk gave me a dollar, a quarter, and a nickel in change. I put the money in my pocket and hurried home.

Review Words

police	1
coming	2.
wouldn't	3,
sugar	4,

chicken	1,
butcher	2
charge	3
cash	4
dozen	5
quart	6
pound	7
tea	8
cheese	9
bunch	10.
matches	11
clerk	12.
quarter	13.
nickel	14.
pocket	15

B. Using M	y Words
------------	---------

B. Using My Words
1. Write the same missing word in each
pair of sentences below.
a. I have five dollars in
b. You can the check
at the bank.
a. Mother bought a
of cheese.
b. Use the hammer to
the nail
a. The box of cost
five cents.
b. Mary's hat her
dress.
2. Write the word that means:
2. 11 2200 0220 11 0220 1220
a. two pints
•
b. five cents
c. twenty-five cents
1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
d. a set of twelve
3. Write the word that means:
a. a person who
sells in a store
b. a kind of drink
1. 1. 61:1
c. a kind of bird
C. My Trial Test
1. Take Trial Test 27.
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.
Trouble Kit

My Own Hard Words

D. Learning About Words

Three-Week Review

Study and take a test on this Review list: tore scare learned teaching spot expect something mean railroad tongue figure torn daily whatever lie ribbon newspaper sore ticket news bought silver engine forenoon carpet art print visit kitchen mind lunch hotel grape knee measure idle pile purple pint jelly frost daughter cleaning dirty luck

Write in your Word Giant list, the words you missed.

* * * *

1. Write the letters in the third part of the dictionary in alphabetical order.

	Write in alphabetical order the six New
	Words that belong in the third part.
	a d
	be
	c f.
0	Write matches and butcher. Underline
4.	tch in each. What sound does it have?
	tch in each. What sound does it have.
	a b
2	Add es as you write bunch.
4 .	Write the three New Words that begin
	with ch . a
	Willi Cir. G.
	b
	E. What Have I Learned?
1.	. Take a Final Test for this lesson.

2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study

and master your Word Giants.



★ Follow the Study Plan for each day. ★

A. Meeting New Words

An old, old Greek story tells about a man and his son who lived on an island. The man was a builder. His brain was always making new plans. The king didn't want to lose such a clever man. So the island really was a prison.

The king could guard the land and the sea, but not the air. One day the man had an idea. He covered a frame of wood with cloth and stuck on feathers with wax. He made smaller wings for his son. The man knew that nobody had ever tried to fly before.

The father said, "Watch the sun. If the wax on your wings melts, you will fall. You cannot float. You will sink."

But the boy flew near the sun. A feather shower began. With a sudden drop, he fell to his death.

The father reached another land safely, but he never flew again.

Review Words

morning	1.
lose	2
flew	3
fence	4

brain	
always	2.
really	3
prison	4.
guard	5
cloth	6.
smaller	7.
nobody	8.
tried	9
float	10.
sink	11.
feather	12.
shower	13.
sudden	14.
death	15.
	·

1.		B. Using My Words rite the missing word in each sentence Many of our clothes are made of cotton
	b.	The robber was sent to
	c.	We watched the logsdown the river.
	d.	The of rain made
		the flowers grow.
2.	W	rite the word that means:
	a.	truly
	b.	did try
	c.	to watch
	d.	very quick
3.	W	rite the word that means the opposite of
	a.	life
	b.	somebody
	c.	bigger
	d.	never
		C. My Trial Test
1.	Ta	ke Trial Test 28.
2.	Fo	ollow the plan for your Trouble Kit.

Trouble Kit									
11003	IC IXII								

	1.147 1								
My Own H	ard Words								
1	1								
the second secon									

D. Learning About Words

1. Write the names for these pictures.

Constant Con

2. Write: shower prison always smaller Divide each word into syllables. Put in the accent marks. Use your dictionary.

a. ______ C. ____

b. _____ d.

3. Draw a line through each silent letter in these words.

guard brain feather

4. Write really and suddenly.

a. _____ b. _____ Draw a circle around ly in each word.

Draw a circle around ly in each word. Write each word that is left in each one.

c. _____ d. ____

5. Add ly as you write these words.

loose careless free bare

a. _____

b. _____ d. ____

6. Write death and feather.

a. _____ b. ____

Underline the four letters that are the same in both words. Does the ea sound the same in both words?

E. What Have I Learned?

- 1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
- 2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

29 Adding and Dividing



★ Follow the Study Plan for each day. ★

A. Meeting New Words

I want to tell you about my dream. As I went to sleep, I had been thinking about arithmetic. I was thinking how funny it would be if we always spelled out a number instead of using a figure.

Then I dreamed that I was working on a test with thirty examples like these:

1. Twenty and what equal sixty?

2. Thirty and forty equal what?

Later I had to divide. I had tried hard to master every division fact. But, to tell the truth, I was upset by the division examples. They seemed to cause more trouble than the others. I was sure I could divide thirteen by three and not have a remainder.

I was ready to quit. But I didn't have to finish the test anyway. Fortunately I woke up just in time.

Review Words

cannot	1.
figure	2.
throw	3.
piano	4.

dream	1.
test	2
thirty	3
equal	4
sixty	5
forty	6
divide	7
master	8
fact	9
truth	10.
cause	11
thirteen	12.
quit	13
finish	14
anyway	15.

B. Using My Words	D. Learning About Words
. Write the missing word in each sentence.	1. Write the New Words that end in silent e.
a. Honest people tell the	abb.
b. The dog liked his	2. Write the New Words that begin with th, dr, and tr.
c. The doctor found the of the illness.	a C
d. Five and fiveten. e. Betty got a perfect score on her	b d 3. Write the letters in the first part of the
arithmetic	dictionary.
Write the same missing word in each pair of sentences below. a. It took a long time tothe painting.	Write in alphabetical order the four New Words that belong in the first part of the dictionary. Watch the second letters, too.
b. The desk had a smooth	a C
a. I had a strange last night. b. Do you about your work?	b d 4. Write the letters in the second part of the dictionary.
a. 13 c. 40	Write in alphabetical order, the four New Words that belong in this part of the dictionary.
b. 30 d. 60	a c
	b d
C. My Trial Test	5. Add ing as you write quit. Remember to
. Take Trial Test 29.	double the t
2. Follow the plan for your Trouble Kit.	6. Write equal and quit.
Trouble Kit	
	a b Draw a line under the two letters that are the same in both words.
	E. What Have I Learned?
My Own Hard Words	1. Take a Final Test for this lesson.
my Own Fide Words	2. Write your Word Giants on page 62. Study and master your Word Giants.

My Word Giants

	-	

Things To Remember

l. There are twenty-six letters in the alphabet. Five of these are always vowels. The five vowels are a, e, i, o, and u.

All the letters that are not vowels are consonants.

The letters w and y are usually consonants. But sometimes these two letters are used as vowels. In such words as few and how the w is a vowel. In such words as try and funny the y takes the place of a vowel i and is therefore a vowel.

2. Each vowel has several different sounds. A vowel that says its own name is called a long vowel. See how each long vowel is marked:

āte mē kīte böth ūse

Say the vowel in each of these words. Each of these vowels is a short vowel. See how the short vowel is marked:

ăt mět sĭt hŏt cŭp

3. A short form of a word is an abbreviation.

An abbreviation must have a period after it. Some common abbreviations are:

Mr. Mrs. Dr.

4. A short way of writing two or more words is called a contraction. An apostrophe is used in a contraction to show where one or more letters have been left out. Some common contractions are:

isn't can't o'clock I'm

Using the Dictionary

You will need to use the dictionary often as you go on in your work in school.

Here are some points about the dictionary which may help you to use it easily.

- 1. The dictionary can be divided into quarters. You will have these letters in the four parts:
 - 1. abcd
- 3. mnopqr
- 2. efghijkl
- 4. stuvwxyz
- 2. At the top of each dictionary page you should find two words. These words are called guide words. The word at the left names the first word on the page. The word at the right names the last word.

3. Say: fun, funny, funnier. You can say fun with just one voice sound. But funny takes two voice sounds and funnier takes three.

Any part of a word that you can say with just one sound is call a syllable.

A dictionary divides each word into syllables in order to help you to pronounce the word.

In each word of more than one syllable you will find a mark like this: '. This is an accent mark. It tells which syllable should be said the hardest. See: fun, fun'ny, fun'ni-er. A word which has only one syllable does not need an accent mark. Some words have more than one accent mark.

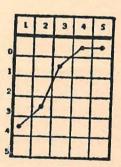
My Score Chart

Test(or Unit)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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8	5				1								-			-		-
L																		

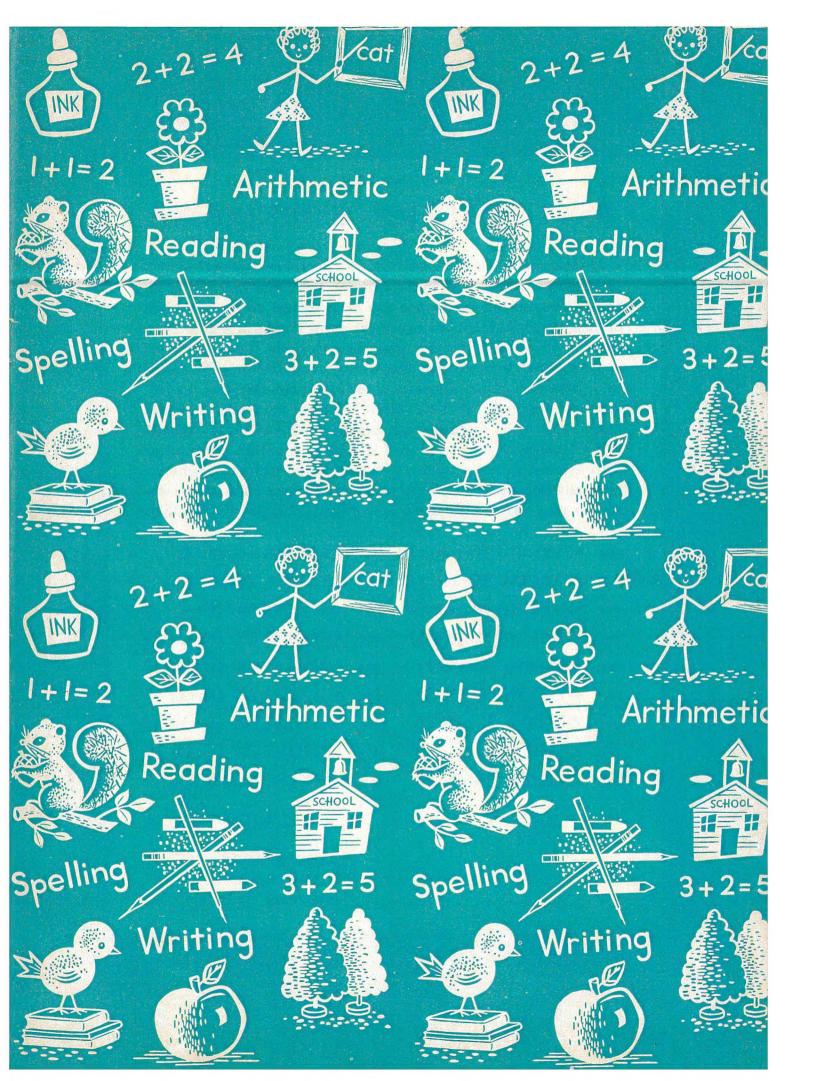
Test(orUnit)

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
0											
1			1.74				4				
2											
3								G E			
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											



This is part of Bill's chart. It shows the way he kept his score. In Test 1 he had 4 words wrong. In Test 2 he had 3 words wrong. In Test 3 he had 1 word wrong. In Tests 4 and 5 he had every word right.

This little chart may help you to mark your score.



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3916 SPELLING (Grade 4) 3902 ARITHMETIC (Grade 2)

3906 WRITING (Grade 1) 3911 ARITHMETIC (Grade 3)

3917 WRITING (Grade 2) 3912 ARITHMETIC (Grade 4)

3918 WRITING (Grade 3) 3913 ARITHMETIC (Grade 5)

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